

PreCalculus - Graphs of Trig Functions

Transformations: $y = \pm a \cdot \sin(bx - c) + d$

neg: reflects the x-axis
 amplitude: $|a|$
 vertical shrink/stretch

period:
 $\frac{2\pi}{b}$ or $\frac{360^\circ}{b}$

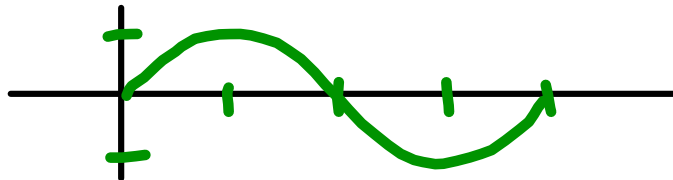
horizontal/phase shift
 $bx - c = 0$
 $b\theta - c = 0^\circ$

vertical shift

$y = \pm a \cdot \cos(bx - c) + d$

Domain:
 [phase shift, $bx - c = 2\pi$
 $b\theta - c = 360^\circ$]

Sine: $[0, 2\pi]$



Cosine $[0, 2\pi]$

